

NOTES ON THE BIRDS WHICH
I HAVE SEEN.

VOL. I -

Rodolphe Meyer de Schauensee

NOTES ON THE BIRDS WHICH

I HAVE SEEN.

VOL. I -

Robert W. W. W. W.

Tinamus guttatus. ✓

4/19/26. A pair got up and flew off with great speed at Utinga.

5/6/26 . A pair got up at my feet and flew off.

This Tinamou's song is one of the most remarkable I have ever heard. It is very mellow and sung softly but with wonderful carrying power. It is particularly impressive when heard faintly in the twilight in the forest. The first note droops gradually to a half tone lower. Then there is a pause. The first note is then taken up again and the speed gradually increased as it ascends the scale. Then there is another pause, shorter than the first, and then the first two notes are repeated.

White-throated Tinamou.

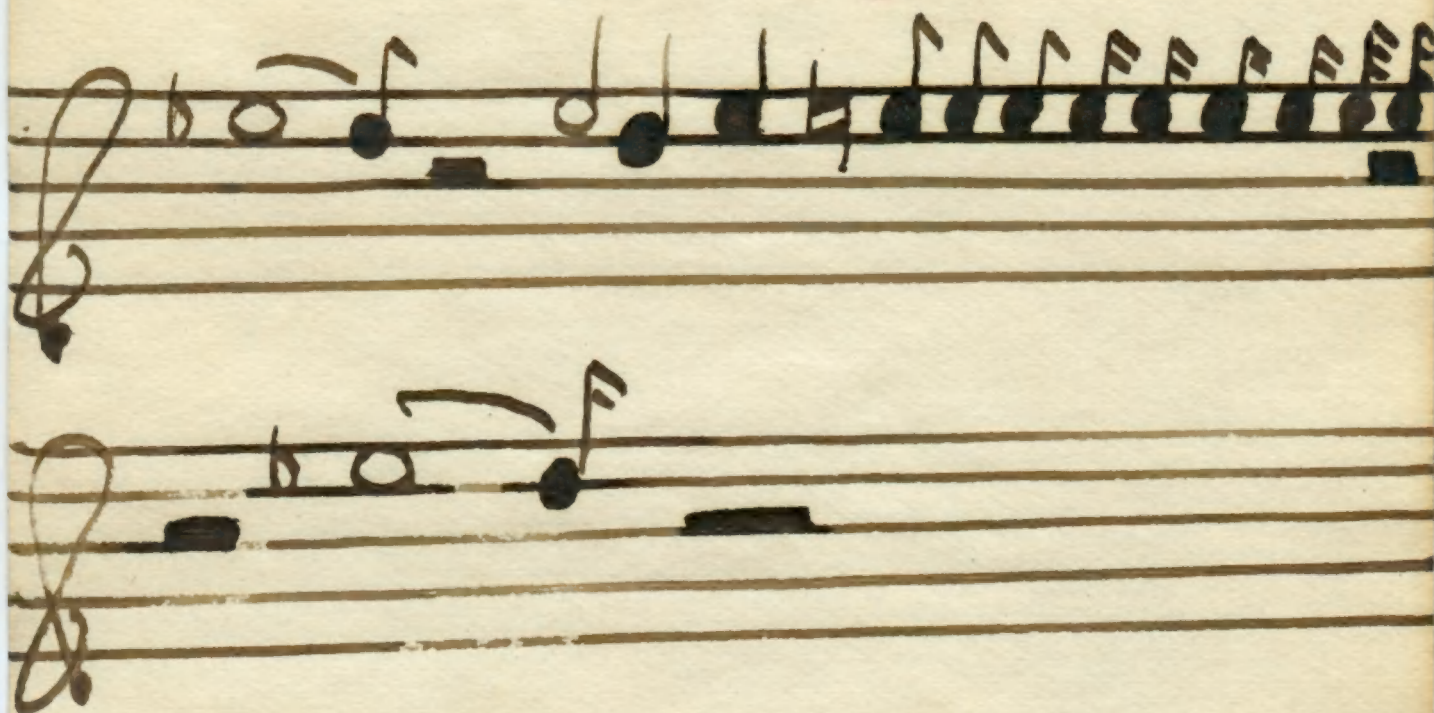
✓ *Tinamus guttatus*.

4419256. A pair got up and flew off with great speed at Uttings. 5461256. A pair got up at my feet and flew off. This Tinamou's song is one of the most remarkable I have ever heard. It is very mellow and sung softly but with wonderful carrying power. It is particularly impressive when heard faintly in the twilight in the forest. The first note drops gradually to a half tone lower. Then there is a pause. The first note is then taken up again and the speed gradually increased as it ascends the scale. Then there is another pause, shorter than the first, and then the first two notes are repeated.

White-throated Tinamou.

(*Pinamonus guttatus*)

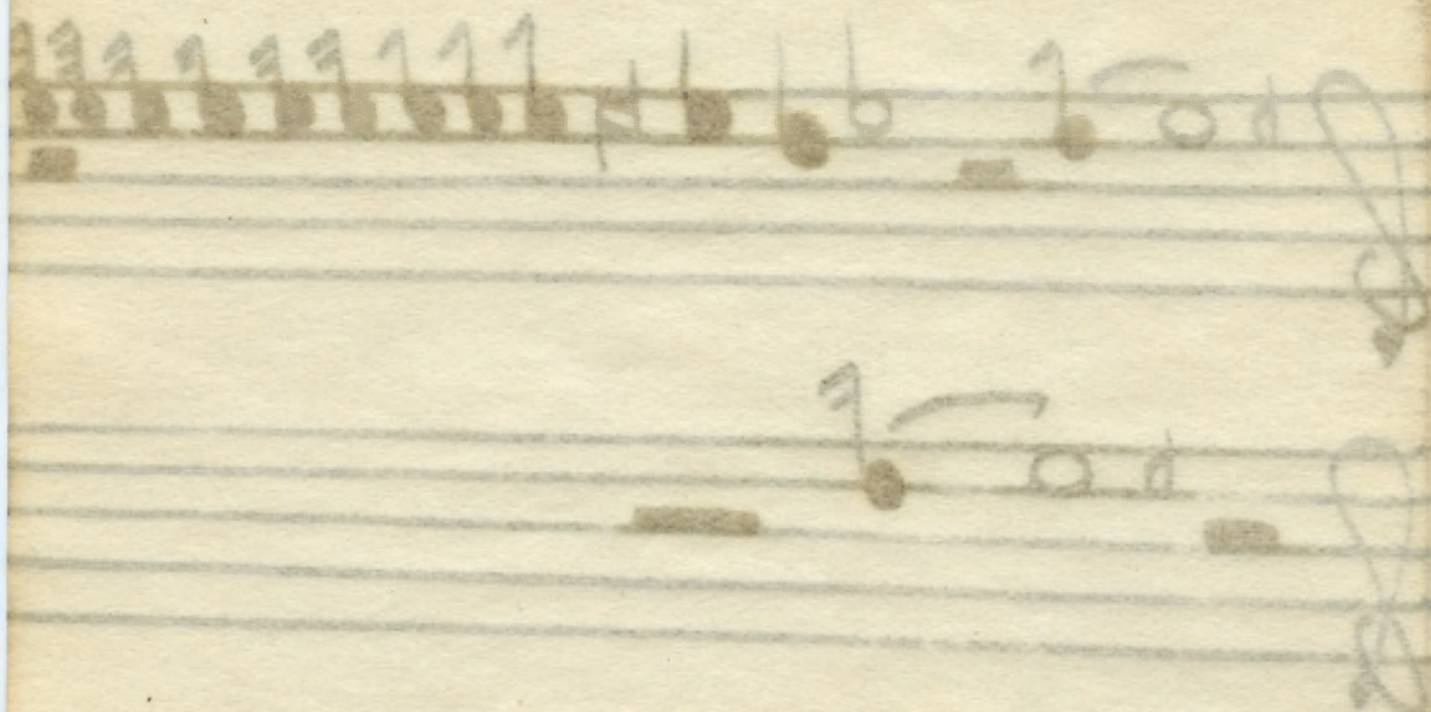
This is the song:-



Their is a certain quality which makes one stop and listen. The pauses are very effective and the song has a melancholy quality which exactly fits the gloomy twilight forest. One feels that there is something uncanny about it.

(Tinnimus guttatus)

This is the song:-



Their is a certain quality
which makes one stop and lis-
ten. The phrases are very
effective and the song has
a melancholy quality which
exactly fits the gloomy
twilight forest. One feels
that their is something
uncanny about it.

TINAMIFORMES

Crypturus soui. #

Heard frequently in the
capoeiras about Para in

April, May 1926.

This Tinamou has the same
arresting quality of song as
the preceeding species but it
is not nearly so impressive.



It slurs down to the second
note very gradually.

This and the preceeding
Tinamou appear to confine
their vocal efforts to the
periods of just before sunrise
and sunset.

Bird not seen

Pileated Tinamou.

Brazil

TINAMITIFORMES

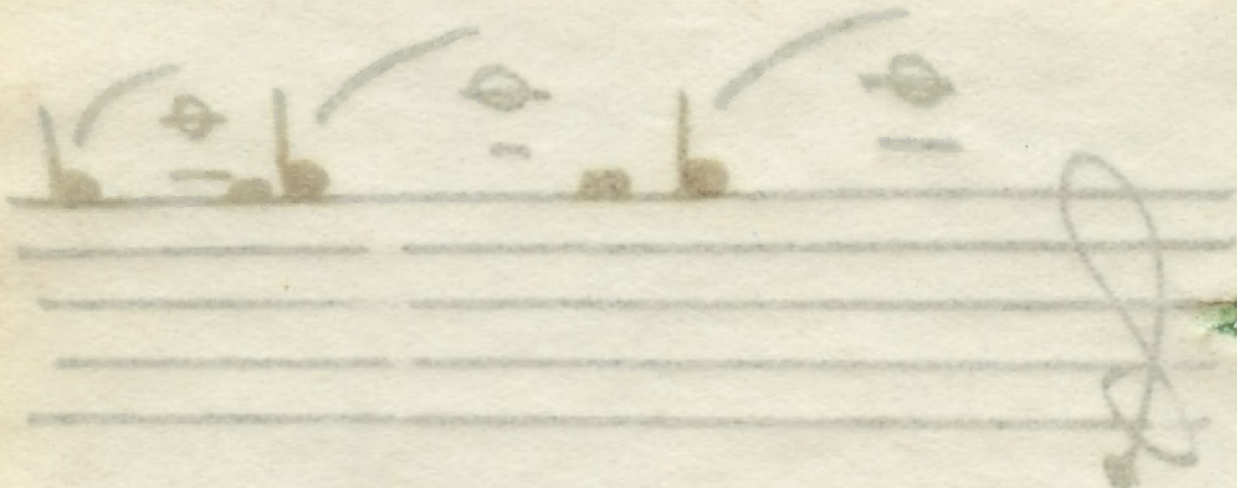
Gryphus soui. ♀

Heard frequently in the

copiosas about Para in

April, May 1956.

This Tinamon has the same
 arresting quality of song as
 the preceding species but it
 is not nearly so impressive.



It starts down to the second
 note very gradually.

This and the preceding

Tinamon appear to confine

their vocal efforts to the

periods of just before sunrise

and sunset.

A bird not seen

Ellested Tinamon.

Brazil

GALLIFORMES.

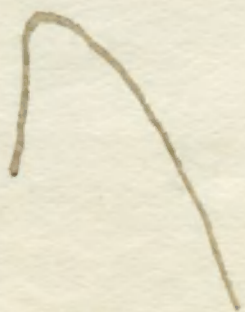
Mitua mitu. ✓

3/7/26. Saw a flock of about sixteen on the Rio Muraiteua. Some were on the ground and others in the trees up to about twenty feet.

4/9/26. Heard what appeared to be a large flock at Castanhal.

The noise came from above but the birds could not be seen.

The note of alarm or surprise of this bird is a totally unexpected sound. It is a very high soft sibillant whistle, impossible to put into music but going like this.



Brazil.
Razor-billed Curassow.

CALLITORNES.

Mitua mitu.

387886. Saw a flock of

about sixteen on the Rio

Muraitera. Some were on the

ground and others in the trees

up to about twenty feet.

48986. Heard what appeared to

be a large flock at Castanhal.

The noise came from above but

the birds could not be seen.

The note of alarm or surprise
of this bird is a totally unex-
pected sound. It is a very high
soft sibilant whistle. I have
ble to put into music but going
like this.

Brazil.
Razor-billed Curassow.

Ortalis araucuan. ✓

3/6/26. Saw one of these

birds fly across a small,
clearing and light in a tree
about thirty feet from the
ground.

4/7/26. Heard one in a capoei
ra at castanhal but could not
see it.

Brazil

Spix's Guan.

1911

1911

1911

1911

1911

Odontophorus sp? (guianensis

In May '26 heard a curious
garbled clucking which the
natives with us said was from
an Uru.

Guiana Partridge.

Photograph of (name)

In May '22 heard a curious
series of knocking which the
natives with us said was from
an oven.

1922

Colinus virginianus.

Shot a good many in Feb. in
North Carolina. Heard them
frequently in New Jersey and
Penna.

Bob-White.

Colony Virginia

Good & good map in 1955
North Carolina, 1955
The colony is in 1955

1955-1956

Bonasa umbellus. ✓

Saw and heard these birds
frequently throughout the year
at Hoosick NY.

Ruffed Grouse.

London, England

Now and then I think
of the old times
at home in N.Y.

Yours truly,
John Doe

Phasianidae.

Phasianus torquatus,

Seen fairly frequently at
Hoosick NY. and in Penna.
An introduced species.

Ring-necked Pheasant.

London.

Capitalism Everywhere.

There is only one thing
which is not in the world.
An international system.

—The World of Tomorrow—

Phasianus colchius.

8/1/27. A female ran across the
road near Memmingen,
Bavaria.

Pheasant.
a

Chenopodium polifolium.

LEAVES & FLOWERS FOR SEEDS THE
TWO PARTS SEPARATELY.
FERTILE.

1892.

COLUMBIFORMES

Columba speciosa.

3/5/26. Saw two pigeons of this species sitting together on the top of a tall tree on the upper Inhangapy.

3/7/26. I shot an immature

specimen on the Muraitéua. it appeared to be in a small flock.

They were eating some kind of red berries.

Brazil

Splendid Pigeon.

CONSTITUTION

CONSTITUTION

1875. The two volumes of
this series, which are
the top of a tall tree
in the great library.

1875. The two volumes of

published in the series.
is numbered 10. 10 is a small
book.
They were sent to me with
the title.

1875. The two volumes of
this series, which are
the top of a tall tree
in the great library.

Columba palumbus.

Quite common about Paris
all the time I was there.

December to June 1925

8/1/27. Frauenfeldt, Switzer-
land. 2000 ft.

Wood Pigeon.

Exhibit 100-1000

Write common about 1000
all the time I see them.

Remember to June 1951

1951. 1951. 1951. 1951.

June 1951.

1951. 1951.

Zenaidura macroura carolinensis

Common about Philadelphia in
spring and summer. Saw a flock
in February at Rutherfordton
N.C.

6/26/27. Fairly common at
Litchfield, S.C.

Mourning Dove.
USA.

Specialized literature available

Information about the situation in
the country and abroad. See a list
of references at the end of the

book. Very little known at
present. S.O.

Zenaida auriculata.

6/2/24. Saw a flock of these near Monte Alegre on the Amazon North Bank.

From the numbers of livespecimens brought over from the island of Marajo, they must be by far the commonest Dove there

Violet-eared Dove.
Brazil

Streptoptila turtur.

8/23/27. Several sitting in a tree between Belfort and Vesoul, France.

Turtle Dove.

Streptopelia turtur.

8433427. Several sitting in a
tree between Belfort
and Vesoul, France.

Streptopelia turtur.

Columbigallina passerina.

We saw quite a few on Barbados.
They are undoubtedly imported
to the island. We collected none
and I am not sure which
subspecies it was.

Barbados. BWI
Ground Dove.

Columbian Press.

As new data are few on Barbados
we are accordingly limited
to the island. We collected
as and I am not sure which
species it was.

1881. Barbados.
Columbian Press.

Columbigallina pas. griseola.

Very common in the open capoeira about Para.

Grayish Ground Dove.

Brazil

Colony of the sea. (Larva).

Very common in the lower part
also about 1000.

Lower part of the sea.

1000.

Columbigallina talpacoti.

6/1/24. Saw a flock of these
at Santarem. They were on the
ground.

Talpacoti Ground Dove.
Brazil

WATERBURY, VERMONT.

1875. Now a part of the
of Vermont. They were the
first.

WATERBURY, VERMONT.
1875.

Leptoptila rufaxilla.

1926. Quite common about Para.
Found nest with two eggs built
in thorn palm about ten feet
from ground. Nest of sticks.
Eggs white. Furo do Maguary
5/1/26.

Gray-fronted Dove.
Brazil

Lappetotia riparia.

12. White ground about 100 ft.
from road with two eggs laid
in short grass about 10 ft.
from ground. Head of albatross.
Very white. Head is brown.

25/10/1914.

Gray-brown. 10/11.
11/11.

Geotrygon montana.

Very common in the forest about Para. Found one nest on top of stump. Eggs buff. Utinga 4/9/26
One flew aboard the steamer in the Rio Para. 2/10/26

Other nests found were built in bushes from two to five feet from the ground. The nests are made of leaves instead of twigs and sticks as with other pigeon. Two seems to be the average set of eggs.

Red Quail-Dove.

Brazil

OPISTHOCOMIFORMES.

Opisthocomus hoazin.

Common along the Amazon from Para to Manaos. In life the eye is red and the bare skin about it blue. We found several nests

- b They are placed almost always over water and made of sticks unlined. The ones we saw were from six to thirty feet up.

The eggs are buffish white with lavender stains and dark brown spots. They show much variation both in shape and colouring.

The eggs resemble Rail eggs.

They seem to be partly nocturnal for we often heard them making their grunting and croaking noises at night.

Hoazin.

Optisthocomma nasalis.

Common along the Amazon from
Para to Manaus. In life the eye
is red and the bare skin about
it blue. We found several nests
they are placed almost always
over water and made of sticks
united. The ones we saw were
the size of a small cup. The
nest was built with sticks and
leaves of palm and fern. The
entrance was small and was
not in shape and color.
The eggs were small and
they were in the family
nest as often heard them
their parents and singing
together at night.

Ralliformes.

Aramides cayanae.

Common about Para. Once at five thirty in the morning there were a lot running about and making a braying sound somewhat like a donkey in the tall grass opposite the RR Station. I had gone down to catch the Braganca Train.

Cayenne Wood Rail.

Wellington.

Trinidad, Guyana.

Common about 1910. One at
five thirty in the morning
there were a lot running about
and making a noisy sound
somewhat like a buzzy in the
tail some of which the
beetles. I had some down in
order the specimens taken.

Cyrtus Well. Well.

Creciscus sp?

Near Murutucu we heard a
small rail in some bushes ~~KXX~~
probably of this genus, but
could not identify it. 4/26

Rail.

Division 107

Keep this record as long as possible
small roll in some paper bag
probably of this genus, but
don't see exactly it. 4/20

Podiceps fluvialitis.

8/1/27. With Coots and Waterhen
in pond near Memmingen
Bavaria. 2000 ft.

Little Greebe.

Polioptila flaviventris.

841437. With Goats and Waterhens
in pond near Memmingen
Bavaria. 2000 ft.

Little Grebe.

Heliornis fulica.

We saw one of these at about five thirty in the evening flying very close to the water and near the bank of the rio Unhanga py. 3/4/26.

Coot-like *Heliornis*.

Halfway 10/100.

We saw one of these at about
five thirty in the evening fly-
ing very close to the water
and the boat at the same time.
10. 10/100.

Foot-100 10/100.

Gallinula chlorops.

8/1/27. In a marshy pond with
Coots near Memmingen
Bavaria. 2000 ft.

8/5/27. In stagnant pond near
Bad-Tolz, Bavaria.

Waterhen.

Callinula chloropos.

84187. In a marshy pond with

goats near Memmingen

Bavaria. 2000 ft.

84188. In stagnant pond near

Bad-Tölz, Bavaria.

Western.

Fulica atra.

Common on lake Lucerne.
Lake Zurich. 1/2/24

European Coot.

Valine 27.5.

Protein on 100g. 1.2g.
1.2g. 1.2g.

1.2g. 1.2g.

Podiceps cristatus

Numerous on lake Zurich

1/2/24

Great Crested Grebe.

Indigenous specimens

Specimens of the
LAVA

Great Western

Gavia immer.

Newfound Lake N.H. JUNE to
August. Calling frequently
at night.

Loon

Oceanodroma leucorhoa.

7/21/20. Jamestown, RI.

Leach's Petrel.

General James Taylor.

1864. James Taylor, III.

James Taylor.

Oceanites oceanicus.

Seen off Norfolk Va. '26
Off Jamestown 20-21
North Atlantic from Str.

South Atlantic. Lat 0.40 S.
Long 48'W. 4/17/26.

Wilson's Petrel.

Completed November 1940

From the North
15-00 November 1940
North Atlantic from 1940

From the North
15-00 November 1940
North Atlantic from 1940

From the North

Puffinus gravis.

Off New York harbour. 7/25/26

Greater Shearwater.

WILLIAM STANLEY

Off New York Harbor 715211

Greater Boston

Steganopodes.

Phaeton Americanus.

North Atlantic Lat 22' N
Long 62 W. One Pair. Morning.
4/10/24

Lat. 6N. Long. 56'W. Heard
calling above ship. 9 to 10
at night.

Yellow-billed Tropic Bird.

Lariformes

Phaethusa magnirostris.

Saw this tern on the Amazon
from Para to Manaus.

Near Monte Alegre sitting on
floating logs in company with
a flock of *Sterna antillarum*
6/1/24

Common about the water front
of Para 1926

Two seen flying about at the
juncture of the Rios Guama &
Capim. 3/10/26

Great-billed Tern.

1911-1912

1911-1912

1911-1912
1911-1912
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1911-1912

1911-1912

Sterna hirundo

Seen from Maine to New Jersey.

Common Tern.

Stones Almonds

See from Stone to New Jersey.

London, 1811.

Sterna antillarum.

Seen along the Amazon but
less common than *P. magnirostris*
6/1/24

Least Tern.

Over the hill.

Look along the lower part
of the mountain when I was
18/9/31

18/9/31.

Anous stolidus.

One flew aboard steamer off
island of Desiderade. 6/26.
It seemed in a weakened and
dazed condition and was easily
caught.

Noddy Tern.

Thyrogone H. albertensis.

Seen living over the water
at the same place. 4/17/24-7/10/24
4/17/24-5/27/24. near water.
at the same place.

Black albatross.

Larus marinus.

One at end of Cape Cod
7/26/25

Great Black-backed Gull.

James M. Smith

James M. Smith
1845

James M. Smith

James M. Smith

Larus fuscus affinis.

7/22/27. English Channel. They did not follow the ship into Portsmouth or Havre as did the other Gulls.

Lesser Black-backed Gull.

Larus argentatus affinis.

1825-27. English Channel. They
did not follow the ship
into Portsmouth or
Havre as did the other
Gulls.

Lesser Black-backed Gull.

Larus argentatus.

Seen very commonly both here
and abroad.

Herring Gull.

THE END OF THE WORLD

THE END OF THE WORLD
THE END OF THE WORLD

THE END OF THE WORLD

Larus a. cachinnans.

Cobo Sao Vincente, Potrugal
Gibraltar, 6/20/22

Mediterranean Gull.

Barro a. cochinensis.

Cabo São Vicente, Portugal
Algarve, 6120/21

Barro a. cochinensis.

Larus ridibundus.

Lake Lucerne in summer.
Lake of Zurich, numerous
1/2/24

Black-headed Gull.

From 1910-1911.

From 1911-1912.
From 1912-1913.
From 1913-1914.

From 1914-1915.

Larus atricilla.

Common on Jesey coast.

Followed steamer to Lat 24' N
Long 84' W. 1/31/26.

Laughing Gull.

THEY ARE NOT

TO BE USED IN THE
LARGE ED. OF THE
LARGE ED. OF THE

THEY ARE NOT

Stercorarius parasiticus

Two were seen the day after
we left Norfolk. Lat. 36' N
Long. 74' W. 4/4/24

Parasitic Jaeger,

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY
540 EAST 57TH STREET
CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Cepphus grille.

One swimming near Baker's Isl.
Me. It dove when we approached
7/26/26

Black Guillemot.

Section 1110.

One specimen from the
top of the section
1110.

Page 1110.

Arenaria interpres. morinella

Newport, RI. 8/31/25

One was brought in alive to
us in Para, Brazil 4/25/26.

Turnstone.

Artemis interpres: notina

Artemis: notina

Artemis: notina

Artemis: notina

Artemis: notina

Haematopus palliatus.

One bought alive in Para, Br.
5/3/24.

| | | | |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|
| do. | do. | do. | do. |
| 5/29/26. | | | |

Oystercatcher.

Submitted by _____

To: _____

Aegialitis semipalmata.

Frequently seen on the beach
at Atlantic City, NJ.

3/3/26. Rio Guama, Brazil

4/25/26. Rio Para Brazil.

Semipalmated Plover.

Aegialitis semipalmata.

Frequently seen on the beach
at Atlantic City, N.J.
315158. Rio Grande, Brazil.
315156. Rio Grande, Brazil.

Aegialitis semipalmata.

Catoptrophorus semipalmatus.

6/26/27. Saw a pair on the
salt marsh at Lich-
field, S.C.

When I approached
they flew off, and
then flew back and
lit within twenty
feet of me.

Willet.

Catoptrichia nathans

1887. See a pair on the
left margin of Lib.
1887, 1887.

When I approached
they flew off, and
then flew back and
lit within twenty
feet of me.

1887

Helodromas solitarius.

5/14/16. Pond in woods near
Hoosick NY.

5/26/17. do do.

5/22/18. do do.

5/22/20. do do.

4/19/26, Rio Para, Brazil.

Solitary Sandpiper.

1917-18

1917-18

1917-18

Actitis macularia.

5/19/18. Hoosick river. NY.

2/25/26. Rio Para. Brazil

4/20/26. Specimens shot on
rio Para had a great deal of
fat.

Spotted Sandpiper.

Philohela minor.

6/27/27. One got up and flew
into the woods near
Georgetown, S.C.

Woodcock.

Oxyechus vociferus.

6/18/17. Hoosick, NY.

8/29/19. Shitemarsh, Pa.

Kildeer.

Jacana spinosa.

Common along the Amazon to
Manaos. 1924 June.

One in immature plumage at
Monte Alegre 6/1/24.

Common in pastures on the
Rio Guama, Brazil.

Jacana,

January 1st 1904

Received of Mr. J. H. Smith
the sum of \$100.00
for the purchase of
the land in the
County of Adams,
State of California.

Witness my hand
this 1st day of January,
1904.

Ciconia ciconia.

7/28/27. One standing on nest
on chimney top near
Strasbourg, Alsace.

White Stork.

Clonitis ciconia.

7438427. One standing on nest
on chimney top near
Strasbourg, Alsace.

White Stork.

Phimosus infuscatus.

5/31/24. I saw two of these
Ibis fly across the
Parana just beyond
Macapa, Brazil.

3/7/26. One flew over the
launch on the Inhanga
py.

Bare-fronted Whisperin Ibis.

Almond (Almond).

Received. I saw two of these
this day and one the
from the other
from the other.
One was over the
branch of the tree
in.

Received (Almond) 1912.

Guara alba.

6/27/27. Saw two in immature plumage in company with Egrets and Herons on the salt marshes at Lichfield S.C. They were easily identifiable by their curved beaks.

White Ibis.

June 1910.

May 20. Two in line.

Plumes in company

with 1000 and 1000

run on the side

run on the side

run on the side

run on the side

run on the side.

June 1910.

Ardea cocoi.

Common along the Amazon
from Breves Narrows to
Manaos, June 1924.

Two young brought in May
1926.

Two unfledged young brought
in in May.

Cocoi Heron.

Index card.

Common along the coast
- on Hesperia Island in
Mexico, June 1914.
Two young birds in nest.

Two immatures young birds
in nest.

Index card.

Ardea herodias.

Common about Hoosick NY.

" " Newfound Lake NH.

6/27/27. Common at Litchfield
S.C.

Great Blue Heron.

1911-12

1911-12

1911-12

1911-12

1911-12

1911-12

Herodias egretta.

Common in the grassy fields
from the Rio Paru to Manaus.
June 1924.

9/25/25. Princeton, NJ. One
example.

6/26/27. Quite plentiful on
the salt marshes and
the Waccamaw R. S.c.

Snowy Egret.

Location specified.

Location is the primary field
from the 100 feet to 1000 feet.
June 1924.

1924-25. Examination, 11. 1924.

Example.

1924-25. Quite plentiful in
the salt marshes and
the surrounding H. H. 1924.

Egretta candidissima.

Less common than the preeceeding in the same territory.

6726/27. Less common than the preceeding in the same territory.

Egret.

Exotic candidates.

Less common than the previous
line in the same territory.

Exotic, less common than the
previous in the same
territory.

Exotic.

Hyranassa tricolor ruficollis.

6/26/27. Common at Lichfield, S
S.C. Saw them on the
salt marshes and the
Waccamaw R. The were
not at all wild and
allowed a fairly close
approach.

Louisiana Heron.

Thames river in London

1847. London at night
B.D. Saw them on the
left bank and the
Wapping B. The water
not so still and
allowed a better view
of the river.

London River.

Florida caerulea.

6/1/24. One at Monte Alegre.
Sate of Para.

6/26/27. Saw one on the
Waccamaw R S.C.

Little Blue Heron.

London 11/10/1911

My dear Mr. Lloyd,
I have just received your letter of the 10th inst. and am glad to hear that you are well.
I am, I hope, the same.

Yours faithfully,
John Galsworthy

Pilerodius pileatus.

5/31/24. Near Almerim

6/2/24. Near Obidos.

The blue face stands
out very strongly.

Capped Heron.

Allegation of...

...that...

...the...

...the...

...the...

...the...

Butorides virescens.

Hoosick NY. Spring.

5/12/21. 7000. 7001.

Green Heron.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

LIBRARY

CHICAGO, ILL.

Butorides striata.

3/3/26. Para, Brazil.

Black-crowned Heron.

11/11/11
11/11/11

11/11/11

Nycticorax n.naevius.

Very common in the Zoo at Phila. where they eat the food of the captive herons.

Night Heron.

Zebrilus pumilus.

5/31/24. One flew out of some
reeds near Monte Ale
gre.

Zig-zag Bittern.

Spring 1911.

1911. The New York
State Museum
Bull.

Spring 1911.

Palamedea cornuta.

5/31/24. Near Almerim. The bird was on the top of a tall tree. I saw a lot more and they were always stalking about the swampy meadows, generally in pairs, eating grass. In a field near Parintins, State of Amazonas there were several pairs scattered about. The only noise I have ever heard them make in captivity is a grunting noise.

Horned Screamer.

collected contents.

243124. Near Almería. The

bird was on the top
of a tall tree.

I saw a few more and
the were always near
the about the country
hollows. Generally in
pairs, eating flowers.
In a field near Santa
Luis, State of Arizona
and there were several
pairs and I saw about
the same place I saw
over many other places
in the vicinity is a
familiar place.

Robert S. Peck

Mergus americanus.

4/4/15 Hudson river.

3/29/16 Hudson river.

4/1/17 . Hoosick, N.Y.

3/20/18. Hoosick River

3/31/20. " "

12/2/26. Schuylkill R. Phila.

American Merganser

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Mergus serrator.

4/6/20. Hudson River.

Red-breasted Merganser.

Nyroca fulica.

12/31/24. Single example
Wallensee, Switzerland. No ice

Tufted Duck.

W. J. L. L. L.

W. J. L. L. L.

W. J. L. L. L.

W. J. L. L. L.

Anas boschas

Wallensee Switzerland. 12/31/
24

Hoosick NY. E/15
Hudson River. 3/12/17

Mallard.

Anas rubripes.

4/10/17. Huson River. Flock
of about fifty.

Black Duck.

James Robertson

PAID BY THE
OFFICE OF THE
SHERIFF

1890

Aix sponsa.

9/29/25. Brook at Princeton NJ.
Very shy and hard to
approach. The brook the
were in was well wooded
and wild.

Wood Duck.



○

Mareca penelope.

11/17/25. ON lake with tame ducks in Bronx Zoo, NY.

Widgeon.

Marila americana.

11/17/25. On lake with tame
ducks at Bronx. NY.

Red-head

Marila affinis.

11/17/25. On lake with tame
ducks at Bronx, NY.

Lesser Scaup Duck.

1911

1911

1911

Cairina moschata.

6/2/24. Isaw a flock of about twenty flying in single file about twenty feet above the Amazon. They lit in a tree. This was near Obidos.

Muscovy Duck.

Catrina modesta.

1887. Saw a flock of about
twenty flying in single
file about twenty feet
above the ground. This
was near Oshon.

1887. 1887.

Dendrocygna viduata.

In February 1926. these ducks flew over Para every night at about eight. They could be told by their note which resembles Visissee. They stopped going over in March.

White-faced Tree Duck.

Dendrocygna discolor.

6/2/24. A small flock near
Obidos.

Gray-breasted Tree Duck.

Branta canadensis.

2/20/15. Flying south over
Hoosick, NY.

11/17/25. In pond with tame
Canada Geese in Bronx, NY.

Canada Goose.

1911

1911

1911

1911

Olor columbianus.

12/1/24. Chesapeake Bay Md.

Whisteling Swan.

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Phalacrocorax auritus.

7/23/26. Bar Harbor Me.

Double-crested Cormorant

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1918-1919

Phalacrocorax vigua.

6/3/24. Santa Julia, border
of Para & Amazonas.

Brazilian Cormorant

100-100000-100000

100-100000-100000
100-100000-100000

100-100000-100000

Anhinga anhinga.

River Amazon. 6/3/24

Snake Bird.

Indian name.

See River Amazon 613454

Indian name.

Catharista urubu.

Abundant about the streets
of Para and Manaus.

They are among the first bird
to be about in the morning.
Before it is light they are
already flying about.

Before a heavy rain they rise
to a great height, some of the
m even disappearing from view

6/26/27. Lichfield, S.C.

Black Vulture.

October 1914.

Showered from the west
at 10:30 and continued
until the end of the rain
to be about in the morning.
October 15 is light rain
mostly flying about.
The day is very warm and
the wind is from the
south, blowing from the
west.

October 16, 1914.

1914.

Cathartes aura septentrionalis.

Seen frequently in Pa. Md. Del.
Never yet seen on groundd.

Turkey Vulture.

1891-1892

1893-1894

1895-1896

1897-1898

1899-1900

1901-1902

1903-1904

1905-1906

1907-1908

1909-1910

1911-1912

1913-1914

1915-1916

1917-1918

1919-1920

1921-1922

1923-1924

Cathartes urubutinga.

6/3/24. Near Faro, on the Amazon.

3/7/26. I shot one of a pair perched about fifteen feet from the ground, in thick woods. It was raining heavily. Rio Inhangapy. *(melanobrotus)*

Saffroⁿ-headed Vulture.

Gettysburg, Pennsylvania.

61252A. Near base, on the base.

200.

61252B. I shot one of a pair.

perched about 100 feet

from the ground.

in thick woods. It was

feeding heavily. No

injury. (See note)

The following is a list of the

Polyborus tharus.

6/4/24. One perched intree at
Boa Vista do Arary,
Amazonas.

Caracara.

1914-15

1914-15
1914-15
1914-15

1914-15

Ibycter americanus.

5/30/24. Breves Narrows, River
Amazon.

Red Throated CaraCara.

THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

IN SENATE,
January 1, 1901.

REPORT OF THE

Milvago chimachima.

6/1/24. Monte Alagre, Rio Amazonas. Seated on a dead branch a few feet above the water. From a distance this bird looks like a Bald Eagle, tho it is smaller.

Yellow-necked Caracara.

11/11/11. 11/11/11.

11/11/11. 11/11/11.

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11/11/11. 11/11/11.

11/11/11. 11/11/11.

11/11/11. 11/11/11.

Circus hudsonius.

5/15/15. Grafton, NY.

4/30/16. Hoosicik, NY.

5/26/17. do. do.

3/20/18. do. do.

3/10/24. Rutherfordton N.C.

Marsh ^HHawk.

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401111-10000

Accipiter velox.

3/1/24. With Bob white in
claws high up in tree.

Sharpshinned Hawk.

1914-1915

1914-1915
1914-1915

1914-1915

Heterospizias meridionalis.

6/4/24. Boa Vista do Arary,
Rio Amazonas.

Red-winged Hawk.

1. The first of these is the

fact that the first of these is the

fact that the first of these is the

Buteo borealis.

7/6/17. Pine Valley, NJ.

Red-tailed Hawk.

100-100000-000

100-100000-000

100-100000-000

Buteo lineatus.

4/1/17. Near Hoosick River, NY.

Red-shouldered Hawk.

100-10000-1000

100-10000-1000

100-10000-1000

Rupornis magnirostris.

3/7/26. Rio Inhangapy.

Large-billed Hawk.

RECEIVED

NOV 11 1904

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Busarellus nigricollis.

I saw quite a few of these beautiful Hawks on the way to Manaus. They were always near the swampy fields and not where the river was bordered with trees.

June 1924.

Black-collared Hawk.

Howling with grief.

I am quite a few years
from the banks of the river
to know. They have always
seen the empty fields and
now when the river was
bordered with trees.
June 1902.

Howling with grief.

Leucopternis albicollis.

4/25/26. One in the forest at
Utinga. Brazil.

White-collared Hawk.

Temperature minimum

July 11, 1911. In the (even) of
10/100m. 100m.

July 11, 1911

Thrasaetus harpyia.

4/25/26. Castanhal, Brazil.
Found the nest of the Harpy Eagle and took what is perhaps the first set of eggs taken. Nest in an enormous tree, in crotch formed by first branch 111 feet above the ground. Eggs white, very much stained. Nest of sticks, unlined. Sloath hair and bones in nest. Sloaths are probably the main food of this eagle for a captive specimen which I had in 1924 dashed its self against the bars of the cage when I brought a young sloath near it. Monkeys it took no interest in. The above nest contained one egg 4/25 and another 5/9. It probably is a set of two.

Harpy Eagle.

Thomomys talpae.

4125426. Castanhal, Brazil.

Found the nest of the hairy eagle and took what is perhaps the first set of eggs taken. The set is of 2 eggs, one of which is covered by the ground. It was above the ground, but not far from it. The eggs are probably in the nest. The eggs are probably the same as those of this eagle for a captive specimen which I had in 1924 hatched the bird against the bars of the cage when I brought a young eagle near it. However it took no interest in the above nest contained one egg 4125 and another 542. It probably is a set of two.

Aquila chrysaetus.

Saw one flyong about summit
of Stanzerhorn Lucerne 1912

Golden Eagle.

1911

1911

1911

Haliaeetus leucocephalus.

4/30/16, Bointonville NY. over
reservoir.

7/2/16. Newfoun Lake NH.

4/8/18. Hoosick, NY.

Bald Eagle.

1914-1915

1914-1915
1914-1915
1914-1915
1914-1915
1914-1915

1914-1915

Herpetotheres cachinnans.

- 5/31/24. Opposite the mouth
of the Rio Xingu.
- 3/6/26 . Woken up by one at
five thirty a.m.
emitting loud cries
resembling a wild
shrieking laugh.
- 4/20/26. Three flew over to-
gether making a ter-
rible row.

Laughing Hawk.

Herpetological collection.

1914. August 1st and 2nd

of the Rio Negro.

1915. Taken up by me at

five fifty six.

collected from other

remains a little

of the same.

1916. Three thousand over 100

other making a few

with me.

1917. 1000.

Elanoides

5/30/24. About ten of these k
Kites were flying abo
ut a tall dead tree
looking as if they
were catching some
kind of insect. A few
were perched on the
branches.

Swallow-tailed Kites

Winged

2/10/20. About ten of these
seen near the river, and
at a hill about 1/2 way
between the river and the
river of insects. A few
seen on the river.
Winged.

2/10/20. About ten of these

Rosthramus hamatus.

6/2/24. Flying low over a swampy field at Obidos, in company with two Black-collared Hawks. *Rosthramus* was more numerous.

4/12/26. One flying over a swampy thicket at the edge of the forest at Utinga, Para

Band-tailed Kite.

Antennae brown.

Wings, living for over a
month, their at 10-
12, in company with
the black-colored
larvae, in the same
place.
Wings, living for over a
month, their at 10-
12, in company with
the black-colored
larvae, in the same
place.

Antennae brown.

Gampsonyx swainsoni.

5/31/24. Sitting on top of a
tall tree near Macapa

Swainson's Pearl Kite

Falco columbarius aesolon.

8/13/27. Piz Schaffberg. 8900
ft. Swift and powerful
flight.

8/14/27. On telegraph wire at
Pontresina. Swit.
6000 ft.

Merlin.

THE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETY

8413127. The Schmittberg. 8900
ft. Swift and powerful
light.
8413127. On telegraph wire
line. wit.
ft.

Falco peregrinus anatum.

3/15/25. Philadelphia, Pa.

Duck Hawk.

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1911

Falco sparverius.

4/16/15. Phila. Pa.

5/8/16. Hoosick, NY.

4/30/17. Valley Forge, Pa.

4/2/18. Johnsonville, NY.

4/26/19. Hoosick, NY.

7/6/22. Jamestown, RI.

Sparrow Hawk.

Falco tinnunculus.

Wings beating but no forward
motion over Golf course at
Chantilly 3/24

Kestrel.

Falco rufigularis.

One of the most frequently seen Hawks along the Amazon. In 1924 from April to July I saw it at Para, The Breves narrows, Santarem & Obidos.

In 1926 did not see any. One however was collected by our party, at Para.

Feet bright orange. Ceres olive yellow.

White-throated Bat Falcon.

White-throated Sparrow.

One of the most frequently
seen birds along the Amazon.
In 1924 I saw April to July
I saw it at Lima, the river
mouth, Santarém & Orléans.
In 1925 it was not seen any. This
however was collected by our
party, at Lima.
Seen at first on the Amazon old
in 1914.

White-throated Sparrow.

Pandion Haliaetus

3/12/26. One flying over the
Rio Guama, near the
juncture with the
Rio Para.

Osprey. Osprey.

Journal of the

1874-75
The first year of the
the first year of the
the first year of the
the first year of the

1874-75

Pandion haliaetus carolinensis

5/19/16, Hoosick, NY.

5/8/17. do. do.

5/2/20. do. do.

5/28/22. Chesapeake Canal. MD.

9/29/25. Princeton, NJ.

American Osprey.

Aluco pratincola.

9/15/25. Penn Lynn, Pa.

Barn Owl.

STREET LIGHTS

STREET LIGHTS

Bubo virginianus.

6/25/26. Saw one at the edge
of a Cypress swamp
near Marion, S.C.

Great Horned Owl.

From Virginia,

Spec. No. 1. One of the
of a typical
near the top, D.C.

Not dated yet.

Otus asio.

6/28/18. Young birds at
Wynnewood.

11/8/26. Wynnewood.

Screech Owl.

Ara ararauna.

5/31/24. Saw one perched on the top of a dead tree which stuck up above the rest of the forest just above Gurupa. The sun was shining on the bird and the gloss of the feathers made it look white.

6/3/24. A pair near Parintins.

Blue & Yellow Macaw.

Ara macao.

5/31/24. A band of about eight kept flying from tree to tree just in front of the boat. The cries they let out sounded almost musical in the silence of the river. This was near Almerim.

6/3/24. A band of six, flying two by two, flew across to the mainland from an island near Parintins.

Red & Yellow Macaw.

Ara severa.

5/30/24. Saw a flock flying
to a roosting tree,
Breves Narrow.

Brown-fronted Macaw.

215 89012

215 89012. New York
in a number of
places.

215 89012

Ara mara^cana.

5/30/24. A small company
perched in a tree in
the Breves Narrows
of the Amazon.

Saw them as far up
Parintins.

Illiger's Macaw.

THE MOUNTAIN.

WILSON, A. J. 1894.

Section 1, 1st

of the series.

of the series.

of the series.

THE MOUNTAIN.

Aratinga leucophthalmus.

5/30/24. Saw what seemed to be about two hundred of these birds in a tree which probably was their roost. It was about five third Breves Narrows. They were making a deafening row.

White-eyed Parrot.

Erasmus J. J. J. J. J.

July 24, 1894. Saw what seemed to
be about two hundred
of these birds in a
tree which probably
was their roost. It
was about 7:30 P.M.
Haven't seen them
since. They were making a
lot of noise.

July 24, 1894. 1894.

Aratinga aura.

5/30/24. A small company on
the Breves Narrows.
The yellow spot on
the forehead was quite
conspicuous.

Golden-crowned Parrot.

October 1911

July 1911. A small party in
the river between
the falls and the
the bridge and the
mountains.

July 1911. Between

Psittacula modesta.

6/2/24. Pto. Espirito Santo
Near Ohidos.

They were nesting in
a colony. Holes in a
very highttree at the
edge of a small clear-
ing with the forest
behind it. They were
about 70 feet up.

Schomburk's Parrakeet.

Psittacula modesta.

642424. 100. *Psittacula modesta*.

near Ojoc.

They were nesting in
a colony. Holes in a
very high place at the
edge of a small clear-
ing with the forest
behind it. They were
about 70 feet up.

Brotoogeris virescens.

The Parrakeet seen most frequently in NE. Brazil.

In 1924 I saw them from the Brves Narrows to Manaus. In 1926. Para, Rio Guama, Rio Inhangapy. I always saw them in flocks from 50 to 8. They are very noisy. They are very easy to identify for the yellow spot in the wing looks like a hole in the primaries when flying. I have seen them right in the town of Para.

Yellow -winged Parrakeet.

Brotoogeris tuipara.

6/2/24. A fairly large flock
at Obidos.

4/20/26. Para.

5/12/26. Shot one at Ourem.
Jim saw a flock of
what he estimated to
be 1000 birds in
Utinga. They are
very noisy but are
impossible to see
they blend in so w
well with the leaves
I saw what was pro-
bably a flock of
400 light in a tree
in Utinga but when
I went to get a shot
at one I could not
see any, but could
hear them chattering
above me.

Tuipara Parrakeet.

Photograph taken.

2254. A fairly large flock

at Obispo.

4150156. Pers.

2115156. Shot one at Obispo.

The one I shot at
was in a flock of
about 100. They were
very noisy but not
aggressive in any
way. They flew in
a loose V shape and
I saw that was all.
They were about 100
feet high and were
in a line but when
I went to get a shot
at one I could not
see any but could
hear them chattering
above me.

Colony of 1000.

Brotoogeris sanctitomae.

6/2/24. A flock of about 25
in some scrub by the
river a few miles east
of Obidos.

Tui Parrakeet.

Procedural matters.

1/24/54. A check of about 15
in some cases by the
river a few miles west
of Oxford.

1/24/54.

Amazona farinosa.

4/27/26. Two seated on a branch near the nest of the Harpy in the woods back of Castanhal. They seemed very abundant here.

Mealy Amazon.

Amesbury, Vermont.

1874. Two weeks at a time
at home the rest of
the year in the
of the of the
they are very
most here.

1875. 1876.

Amazona amazonica.

3/8/26. Two seen on the Rio
Muraiteua.

Orange-winged Amazon.

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100 N. 5TH ST. NEW YORK, N. Y.

100 N. 5TH ST. NEW YORK, N. Y.

Amazona festiva.

6/1/24. Santarem.

6/2/24. Obidos.

6/3/24. Mouth of the Rio Negro.

These parrots are called by the natives Papa Cacao or Cocoa Eater. As soon as you pass Obidos cocoa plantations are quite numerous so this name seems to apply.

On the lower river I did not see one. They are the easiest of the Amazonas to identify for the cherry red back distinguishes them from any other Parrot.

Festive Amazon.

Pionus menstruus.

4/25/26. Very abundant and
very noisy at Castan-
hal.

Red-vented Parrot.

1901-1902

Very much improved
very much improved

1901-1902

Pionus fuscus.

5/30/24. Saw one seated on a
branch just below an
Ariel Toucan. Breves
Narrows of the Amazon

Dusky Parrot

Gypopsitta vulturina.

4/25/26. Castanhal.

4/26/26. Castanhal.

This parrot is said to be very rare, but about Para this can hardly be said as we got more skins of this parrot than any other. They are very silent when feeding, contrary to other parrots which perhaps causes them to be overlooked. Their cry consists of two notes, and is easily distinguishable from other Parrots.

They go about in small companies rarely more than six or eight. A young one with the head covered with short green feathers yellow at the base was secured in May on the Rio Gurupy. The skin of the head of the old birds is orange and black. The beak yellow and black. Feet dull olive yellow.

Vulturine Parrot.

Pionites leucogaster.

3/9/26. Rio Muraiteua. One
shot from a noisy
band of about twenty.

4/15/26 A flock of about ten
flew over us at Utinga

White-bellied Caique.

Traveler Information.

047432. The Mountain. One
that from a valley
back of about twenty.
A black of about ten
Yew over at at Wilm.

Wilm-047432-104400.

Chordeiles acutipennis,?

5/29/24. Flying over Para.

South American Night Hawk.

Weathered sandstone
at base of hill.

North mountain side

Chordeiles virginianus.

8/3/25. Wayne, Pa.

Night Hawk.

1891-1892

1893-1894

1895-1896

Antrostomus vociferus.

7/15. Newfound lake, NH.

8/1/23. Pine Valley, NJ.

Whip-poor-will.

Micropus melba.

8/11/27. Flying about the
craggs at the top of
the Julier Pass,
Switzerland. 7400 ft.

Alpine Swift.

Mitropus melba.

841127. Flying about the
caves at the top of
the Jitter Pass.
Switzerland. 7400 ft.

Alpine birds.

Chaetura pelagica.

First arrived in Spring at
Hoosick, NY.

5/4/15

5/1/16

4/23/17

5/5/18

5/2/19

Chimney Swift.

2000-10-10

1000-10-10

1000-10-10

1000-10-10

Chaetura brachyura.

This is almost without a doubt the species which commonly flies over Para, but I have never secured a specimen for Identification.

Short-tailed Swift.

1900-1901

This is almost without a doubt
the species which I have
seen over here, but I have
never seen a specimen for
identification.

1900-1901

Cypselus apus.

Paris 6/8/24

Swift.

1891-1892

1893-1894

1895-1896

Panyptila cayennensis.

3/6/26. Rio Inhangapy.

Cayenne Swift.

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CHICAGO, ILL.

Archilochus colubris

6/9/15. Hoosick, NY

6/21/18 . do do

9/2/26. Bar Harbor Me.

Wynnewood in summer.

Ruby-throated Hummingbird.

Wright's copy

1871-1872. Howard, W.
do do
1873-1874. W. H. Howard, W.
Howard, W. H.

Wright's copy

Phaethornis s. mulleri.

1924, 1926. Seen frequently
in the capoeira
and thick second
growth at Para
The upper mandible
is horn brown and
the lower red at
the base, fading in
to yellow.

University of Michigan

1934, 1935, 1936
in the adjacent
and thick second
growth at base
the upper portion
is now blown out
the lower part of
the lower portion
is still in place

Phaethornis ruber.

3/1/26. One shot in capoeira
near Para.

Red-vented Hermit.

THE CHRONICLE

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Campylopterus obscurus.

3/6/26. Rio Inhangapy.

Dusky Sabre-Wing.

Cambridge University Press

1914. 220 pp. 10s.

1914. 220 pp. 10s.

Florisuga mellivora .

One of the commoner Hummers
about Para. Appeared to get
plentiful towards the end of
the rainy season. 1926.

Great Jacobin.

El tango melivore .

One of the commoner Hummers
about 2 yrs. Appeared to get
plentiful towards the end of
the rainy season. 1926.

Great variety.

Chlorestes notatus.

Very common in the quintals or yards in Para. We saw none till April, and then they became common. Perhaps they arrive when certain flowers are in bloom. Thruout Feb & March we did not see a sign of one. Upper mandible black lower mandible flesh color with black tip.

Blue-chinned Sapphire.

Chlorostelma nobile.

Very common in the mountains
or yards in Java. We saw none
till April and then they
became common. Perhaps they
arrive when certain flowers
are in bloom. Throughout Feb &
March we did not see a sign
of one. Upper mandible black
lower mandible flesh color
with black tip.

Illustration of the bird.

Thalurania furcata furcatoides.

Another common hummer of Para.
Saw specimens also at Castanhal
and Rio Inhangapy.
According to their English name
one would expect that they are
exclusively a forest Hummer but
all I ever saw were in the open

Amazonian Wood-Nymph.

The following are the results of the examination.

Another common name for the same is "Papa".
New specimens also at Guatemala and Rio de Janeiro.
According to their English name one would expect that they are exclusively a forest plant but all I ever saw were in the open.

Urogalba dea amazonum

5/3/26. A pair at the top of
a dead tree. I collected one.

Amazonian Paradise Jacamar,

Journal of the Expedition

25th. A pair at the top of
a dead tree. I collected
one.

Journal of the Expedition

Ceryle torquata.

5&6/24. Very common along
the Amazon from
Gurupa to Manaus.
At obidos saw a
colony of nests.
There must have been
75. They were in a
very high red
bluff.

Great Gray Kingfisher

single forquats.

226124. Very common along

the Amazon from

Guayaquil to Manaus.

At obidos was a

colony of nests.

There may have been

25. They were in a

very high tree

about.

Great Gray

Ceryle amazona.

6/2/24. Obidos, Brazil.

Great Green Kingfisher.

George Washington

George Washington, President

George Washington, President

Ceryle americana.

6/15/24. Rio Taruma-mirim,
Affluent of Rio Negro

3/7/26 . Rio Inhangapy.

Little Green Kingfisher.

George Emerson.

Misses. Rio Torres-Rita.

At present of Rio Negro

State. Rio Negro.

Little Green Mountains.

Ceryle alcyon.

- 4/21/15. Hudson, River, NY.
- 3/13/16. Hoosick River, NY.
- 5/27/22. Chesapeake Canal Md.
- 9/27/25. Princeton, NJ.
- 2/19/17. Hoosick, NY.

Belted Kingfisher.

Single sheet

1851. Hudson River, N.Y.
1852. Hudson River, N.Y.
1853. Chesapeake Canal, Md.
1854. Hudson River, N.Y.
1855. Hudson River, N.Y.

Single sheet

Ceryle inda.

6/2/24. Obidos. State of Para.

6/3/24. Rio Ramos, Parintins
State of Amazonas.

Spotted Kingfisher.

Ceryle aenea.

3/25/26. Jim shot one in the Utinga forest. It lit on a dead twig above a rain puddle. It looks as if this was the haunt of this little Kingfisher, getting its food there rather than the rivers. There were lots of small minnows and a golden coloured tadpoles in the water.

Also a small eel.

We later secured another also in the forest.

A female shot later was much lighter below, the throat being almost white. The beak also was shorter.

Pygmy Kingfisher.

Geryle canis.

5/25/26. The shot one in the
Uttinga forest. It was
lit on a dead twig
above a rain puddle.
It looks as if this
was the parent of the
little Kingfisher,
getting its food the
re rather than the
river. There was lot
of small minnows and
a golden color.
 tadpoles in the water.
Also a small eel.
We later secured an
other also in the fo
rest.
A female shot later
was much lighter bel
ow, the throat being
almost white. The be
ak also was shorter.

5/25/26. Kingfisher.

Trogon violaceus romanianus.

2/24/26. One shot while feeding
at the top of a tall
tree in company with
other birds.

Deville's Trogon.

THEY WERE FOUND

ON THE 10th OF MARCH
AT THE FOOT OF A HILL
IN THE MOUNTAINS
OF THE HIMALAYAS.

THEY WERE FOUND

Trogon viridis.

3/7/26. Rio Inhangapy. I saw
a pair here perched
on a nest of a wood
boring insect called
Cupim. The natives say
the trogons dig this
out and nest in it
themselves,
Their note is a rapid
and monotonous repeti-
tion of the syllable
yap yap yap yap yap ya

Green Trogon.

Trigon vithia.

1874-1875. Rio Inabanga. I saw

a pair here perched

on a nest of a wood

pecking insect called

Cyrtus. The natives say

the Trigon did this

and was in it

themselves.

Their note is a rapid

and somewhat rapid

series of syllables

the first two of which

are in Trigon.

Trogon melanurus.

3/6/26. Rio Inhangapy.

3/8/26. Rio Mutaiteua.

All the Trogons we saw
seemed very sluggish
~~and~~ unintelligent.

Black-tailed Trogon.

These numbers.

1/15. The Library.
1/16. The Museum.

All the things in the
house very clean
and bright.

1/17. The Garden.

Momotus momota paraensis.

3/9/26. One in a patch of forest had been partly cleared of the under brush. Their note is a low but carryind Hudú. Sometimes they repeat the second syllable Hudú-du-du-du-du-du but then they go down the scale.

Para Motmot.

Monetary matters.

May 25th One in a school at 10-
out had been partly
of the water
drank. Their work is
low but carrying load.
Sometimes they report
the second visible
Lulu-lu-lu-lu-lu-lu
but then they go down
the hole.

June 1st

Rhamphastos monilis.

5/30/24. A flock of about 10
in the Breves Narrows

5/8/26 . Murutucu, Para, Brazil

The cry of these toucans when calling to
gether resembles a
pack of hounds.

When one alone is call-
ing the notes are
like this:



The first two notes
are always the same
but the following ones
vary from one to any
number till the bird
apparently gets tired.

Red-billed Toucan

Thompson's monitor.

5430124. A flock of about 10

in the Brown Barrow
5430125. In the Brown Barrow, near the
the cry of these for
case when calling to
either resembles a
back of hounds.
When one alone is
like the notes are
like this:



The first two notes
are always the same
but the following ones
vary from one to six
number till the
sequence ends.

Rhamphastos ariel.

5/30/24. Saw one sitting on a branch a few feet above a Dusky Parrot.

2/18/26. A flock at Murutucu. They make a low rolling grrrrrrrrrr sound, very much like R. toco. I have never heard R. monilis make this sound.

Ariel Toucan.

12-20-1914

12-20-1914. Saw one sitting on a
fence in the yard and
as a young bird.
A flock of 10 or 12
flew over the house.
A few more seen in
the yard.
12-21-1914. Saw one sitting on a
fence in the yard and
as a young bird.
A flock of 10 or 12
flew over the house.
A few more seen in
the yard.
12-22-1914. Saw one sitting on a
fence in the yard and
as a young bird.
A flock of 10 or 12
flew over the house.
A few more seen in
the yard.

12-23-1914

Rhamphastos vitellinus.

5/31/24. Saw a pair on the
North bank near Al-
merin.

Sulphur & White-breasted Toucan

Amphispiza bilineata

24142. A. - pair in the
cave near the
cave.

24143. A. - pair in the

Pteroglossus aracari.

5/30/24. A flock of 12 in
the brves narrows.

4/7/26 . Immature female
beak brownish horn
and white. Lacked the
narrow white band
between base and head

Black-necked Aracari.

Pteroglossus inscriptus.

3/7/26. Saw a flock of about twenty back of the Rio Inhangapy. When shot at instead of flying away they sit and look at you.

Skin about eye blue
Red triangular patch behind the eye. Legs pale slate blue.

Beak dirty yellow & black. Immature male had beak same as adult but was a horn black and lacked "lettering over the teeth.

4/14/26 Immature female shot
beak much shorter otherwise same as imm. m

Lettered Aracari.

Selenidera gouldi.

6/28/24. Saw one alone on
an Assahy Palm near
Para.

4/10/26. A flock of about
12 at Utinga, Para.

5/7/26 . A flock of about
19 at the same place.
Skin about eye olive
green, feet and
legs olive-blue.

Upper mandible first
 $\frac{1}{2}$ olive green rest
black. Teeth white.

Lower mandible first
 $\frac{1}{4}$ olive next $\frac{1}{2}$ inch
black band, rest
white.

Gould's Toucanet.

Belamigera Gouldi.

6128134. Saw one alone on

an Assembly Palm near
Pala.

6128135. A flock of about

12 at Utanga, Borneo.

6128136. A flock of about

10 at the same place

21st Nov. eye all

very green; feet and

legs olive-brown.

Upper mandible olive

& olive green with

blackish green white.

Lower mandible olive

& olive green with

blackish green, feet

white.

Belamigera Gouldi.

Bucco macrorhynchus hyperrhyn-
chus.

3/24/26. We all had a go at
one. Five shots and
he never mooved. We
finally got him. All
the Puff birds are
very sluggish and un-
wary.

Bonaparte's Puff-bird.

These photographs are of the
same place.

These are all the same
one. The whole and
the never moved. We
finally got him. All
the first time was
very different and was
not.

These are all the same.

Bucco tectus.

3/27/26. One shot at Utinga.
The stomach contained
but one species of ha
hard shelled beetle.

Cayenne Puff-bird.

Green Mountain

1895. The spot of origin.
The stone is composed of
the same material as the
hard shelled nuclei.

Green Mountain

Monasa nigra.

6/1/24. Saw several near the
mouth of the Rio Jary.
North bank.

Black Puff-bird.

Monasa morphoeus,


3/8/26. Saw two near the mouth
of the Muraiteua.

White-bearded Puff-bird.

Monasa nigrifrons.

3/11/26. Shot two near the mouth of the Rio Capim. Their note consists of a monotone whistle, starting slowly and then gaining speed, faster and faster till it merges into one and stops. It is quite loud.

Their "song" might be written thus:-



Black-fronted Puff-bird.

Thomas nigricollis

2/11/26. Shot two near the

mouth of the Rio

Cajon. Their note

consists of a mono-

tone whistle, after-

ting slowly and then

gaining speed. It

and faster till it

reaches into one and

stops. It is quite

loud.

Their song might

be written thus:-

Black-throated Blue-bird.

Chelidoptera tenebrosa.

3/1/26. Shot two out of a company of six flying about the top of a tree at least 120 feet up. Their actions are so swallow like that we mistook them for them. Beak black, feet lead.

Swallow Puff-bird.

Chelidoptera fuscicornis.

54156. Shot two out of a
company of six flying
about the top of trees
at least 150 feet up.
Their actions are so
swallow like that we
mistook them for them.
Beak black, feet lead.

Swallow 54157-54164

Cuculus canorus

Monte Generoso, Italy.
8/11.

Cuckoo

WILLIAM, DELAWARE

WILLIAM, DELAWARE
VILL.

WILLIAM

Coccyzus americanus.

7/11/15. Wynnewood. Pa.

6/19/18. Hoosick, NY.

7/30/22. Villa Nova, Pa.

Yellow-billed Cuckoo.

100-100000-100000

100-100000-100000
100-100000-100000
100-100000-100000
100-100000-100000

Coccyzus erythrophthalmus.

8/2/17. York Harbor, Me.

Black-billed Cuckoo.

Piaya cayana.

3/7/26. Rio Guama. I shot the bird. It was building a nest of small sticks near the top of a tree about 60 feet up.

Bare skin about eye red.

Bill yellow turning gradually to olive at the tip. We generally saw thie birds of thi genus in the forest.

Chestnut Cuckoo.

May 1925.

May 1925. Rio Grande. I shot the
bird. It was built like
a nest of small sticks
near the top of a tree
about 60 feet up.

May 1925. Rio Grande. I shot the
bird. It was built like
a nest of small sticks
near the top of a tree
about 60 feet up.
red.
Bill yellow turning
gradually to olive at
the tip. We generally
saw this bird at the
cave in the forest.

May 1925.

Piaya rutilans.

7/28/24. Found a nest with
young. Nest of sticks
about 15 ft up.

3/6/26 . Saw one on the Rio
Apehu.
Bare skin about the
eye red.

Little Cuckoo.

Tapera naevia.

3/7/26. Saw one in a scrubby clearing at Rio Inha-

5/9/26. gapy.

Full fledged young at Castanhal.

The markings are ~~exac-~~ exactly like the old bird but the whole plumage darker.

This Cuckoo appears to prefer clearings and secon growth to the forest.

Crested Cuckoo.

Taberna montana.

3/17/26. Saw one in a swampy clearing at Rio Luna.

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3/17/26. Saw one in a swampy clearing at Rio Luna.

Crotophaga maior.

5/31/24. Near bank of the
Amazon opposite the
Rio Xingu.

3/7/26 . One shot on the In-
hangapi.
They always seem to
be near swampy meado-
ws.

5/15/26. Full fledged young
at Para.

Great Ani.

STANDARD

RECEIVED. This is a copy of the
document deposited in the
Library.

RECEIVED. One of the two in-
cluded.

RECEIVED. This is a copy of the
document deposited in the
Library.

RECEIVED. This is a copy of the
document deposited in the
Library.

RECEIVED

Crotophaga ani.

Seen in 1924 & 1926 in the
open places by the rivers.
Much commoner than the prece-
eding.

Common Ani.

Chrysomelidae

Seen in 1924 & 1926 in the
open places by the river.
Much commoner than the proce-
ding.

Picus viridis.

Common on the ground at
Chantilly. 1/27/24 to 5/24

Green Woodpecker.

1900

Commission of the General Land Office
Washington, D.C.

1900

Colaptes auratus luteus.

4/11/15. Wynnewood.

4/1/16. do.

4/22/17. do.

4/29/18. Hoosick, NY.

4/26/20. Hoosick, NY.

Flicker.

Colaptes auratus luteus.

| | |
|---------|--------------|
| 411112. | Wymwood. |
| 41111. | do. |
| 41110. | do. |
| 41109. | do. |
| 41108. | Honolok, HI. |
| 41107. | Honolok, HI. |

Plucker.

Dryobates major pinetorum.

8/12/27. Pontresina, Switzerl

8/14/27, St. Moritz, "

In pine woods at
a little over 6000 f

Great Spotted Woodpecker.

Copy of the original.

1/25/27. Pontreux, Switzerland.
2/1/27. St. Moritz.
In the same place
a little over 1/2

1/25/27. Pontreux, Switzerland.

Dryobates villosus.

2/18/18. Hoosick, NY.

2/19/20. do. do.

Hairy Woodpecker

University of Chicago

John Doe, 1111
St. Paul, Minn.

Chicago, Ill.

Dryobates pubescens medians.

4/4/15. Hoosick, NY.
1/23/16. do. do.
2/18/17. do. do.
1/29/18. do. do.
1/27/20. Resident, Hoosick.
5/25/22. Wynnewood, Pa.

Downey Woodpecker

Section 2 of the 1901 Act

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1901 | 1902 | 1903 | 1904 | 1905 | 1906 | 1907 | 1908 | 1909 | 1910 |
| 1911 | 1912 | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 | 1918 | 1919 | 1920 |
| 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 |
| 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 |
| 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 |
| 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 |
| 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
| 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
| 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |

Sphirapicus varius.

5/8/15. Hoosick, NY.

4/3/17. Do. do.

Above are dates of first appearance at Hoosick.

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker

1917-18

1917-18

1917-18

1917-18

1917-18

Melanerpes formicivorus,

6/1/15. Hoosick, NY.

5/26/20. do. do.

6/26/27. Common at Litchfield
S.C.

Red-headed Woodpecker

Misses for the year

1891-1892

and

1892-1893

U.S.

Printed by the Government

Melanerpes rubrifrons.

5/18/26. Two at Utinga, Para

Red-fronted Woodpecker.

RECEIVED

NOV 11 1911

11

11-11-11

Veniliornis ruficeps.

3/8/26. One at the Muranteua.

Spix's Woodpecker.

Vanillieria trifolia.

308156. One at the summit.

Vanillieria trifolia.

Celeus iumana.

4/9/26. Two at Utinga.

Spix's Amazonian Woodpecker.

Colony Islands.

1875. Dec 21. 1875.

The first of the year.

Crocomorphus flavus.

4/23/24. In a bushy palm we
found about six ad-
ults sleping together.

Chestnut-winged Woodpecker.

Transcript of [illegible]

At [illegible] in a [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Presented by [illegible]

Campophilus trachelopyrus.

3/7/26. Saw a pair at the Rio
Inhangapy.

Malherbe's Black Woodpecker.

Copyrighted material

1915. Jan 10. 10:00 AM
1915. Jan 10. 10:00 AM

Copyrighted material

Ceophloeus lineatus.

6/3/24. A pair in a tree with
Busarellus nigricollis

3/9/26. One at the mouth of the
Muraiteua.

Both times these birds
were observed in a
cleared patch. The
forest was close-by
however.

Lineated Woodpecker.

Journal of the Expedition

1891. One at the north
 end of the island.

One at the south
 end of the island.
 One at the west
 end of the island.
 One at the east
 end of the island.

Sitta europaea caesia,

Chantilly, 4/24

21st Europe case.

Quantity. 484

Sitta carolinensis.

8/6/16 . Hoosick, NY.
2/18/17, do, do,
1/15/18. do. do.
2/3/20 . do.. do.
3/12/22. Wynnewood, Pa.

Whitebreasted Nuthatch

Sitta canadensis.

2/17/15. Hoosick, NY.

12/23/20 do. do.

Red-breasted Nuthatch.

Statement of

for the year ending 1913
and for the year ending 1914

of the year ending 1913

121
Certhia familiaris americana.

4/1/15. Hoosick, NY.

2/18/17 Hoosick, NY.

Brown Creeper.

Gerthia familiaris americana.

4/1/15. Hoosick, NY.
2/18/19 Hoosick, NY.

Brown Creeper.

Tichodroma muraria.

8/18/27. Two flying with butterfly-like flight about the face of a perpendicular cliff above the Morteratsch Glacier near Pontresina, Switzerland. 7500 feet.

Wall Creeper.

Tichodroma muraria.

8418427. Two flying with butter-
fly-like flight about
the face of a perpen-
dicular cliff above
the Morteratsch Glacier
near Pontresina, Swi-
tzerland. 7500 feet.

W. A. Greener.